

**United States Court of Appeals**  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CIRCUIT

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**No. 25-5243****September Term, 2025****1:25-cv-00306-RDM****Filed On: November 3, 2025** [2143514]

Refugee and Immigrant Center for  
Education and Legal Services, et al.,

Appellees

v.

Kristi Noem, Secretary of the U.S.  
Department of Homeland Security, in her  
official capacity, et al.,

Appellants

**BEFORE:** Circuit Judges Pillard, Walker, and Childs

**COURTROOM MINUTES OF ORAL ARGUMENT**

PROCLAMATION BEING MADE, the Court opened on Monday, November 3, 2025 at 9:32 a.m. The cause was heard as case No. 3 of 3 and argued before the Court by:

Drew Ensign (DOJ), counsel for Appellants.

Lee Gelernt, counsel for Appellees.

**FOR THE COURT:**

Clifton B. Cislak, Clerk

BY: /s/

Anne A. Rothenberger  
Deputy Clerk